## Timeline of Truth: God Commands a Census of the Levites (Numbers 3:14-51)

## Overview:

- 1. God commands a Census (1:1-19)
- 2. Results of the Census and the Levites (1:20-54)
- 3. The Ordering of the Camp (2:1-34)
- 4. Presenting the Tribe of Levi (3:1-13)
- 5. The Census of the Tribe of Levi (3:14-51)

| Numbers 3:14 Then the LORD spoke to Moses in the Wilderness   | 1. God commands a census of the Levites  |
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| of Sinai, saying: 15 "Number the children of Levi by their fathers'   | a. What is different this time?  |
| houses, by their families; you shall number every male from a   | • Just tribe   |
| month old and above." <sup>16</sup> So Moses numbered them according to   | Every from a month old and above   |
| the word of the LORD, as he was commanded.  | b. Moses did what God commanded.   |
| <sup>17</sup> These were the sons of Levi by their names: Gershon, Kohath,  | 2. The Levites are by family   |
| and Merari. <sup>18</sup> And these <i>are</i> the names of the sons of Gershon by  | 3 families, 8 sons   |
| their families: Libni and Shimei. <sup>19</sup> And the sons of Kohath by their   | ,  |
| families: Amram, Izehar, Hebron, and Uzziel. <sup>20</sup> And the sons of  |  |
| Merari by their families: Mahli and Mushi. These are the families of  |  |
| the Levites by their fathers' houses.   |  |
| <sup>21</sup> From Gershon <i>came</i> the family of the Libnites and the family of   | 3. The and of the Gersonites   |
| the Shimites; these <i>were</i> the families of the Gershonites. <sup>22</sup> Those  | a. 2 families: Libnites and Shimities  |
| who were numbered, according to the number of all the males   | b. 7,500 in this family  |
| from a month old and above of those who were numbered there   | c. The place of the Gersonites:  |
| were seven thousand five hundred. <sup>23</sup> The families of the   | They were to camp to the west of the Tabernacle  |
| Gershonites were to camp behind the tabernacle westward. <sup>24</sup>  | d. The duties of the Gersonites:   |
| And the leader of the fathers' house of the Gershonites was   | <ul> <li>The Tabernacle (tent)</li> </ul>  |
| Eliasaph the son of Lael. <sup>25</sup> The duties of the children of Gershon in  | The of the Tabernacle  |
| the tabernacle of meeting <i>included</i> the tabernacle, the tent with its   | The for the door of the  |
| covering, the screen for the door of the tabernacle of meeting, <sup>26</sup>   | Tabernacle and the court   |
| the screen for the door of the court, the hangings of the court   | Theof the court  |
| which <i>are</i> around the tabernacle and the altar, and their cords,  | <ul> <li>The for the hangings</li> </ul>   |
| according to all the work relating to them.   |  |
| <sup>27</sup> From Kohath <i>came</i> the family of the Amramites, the family of  | 4. The and of the Kohathites   |
| the Izharites, the family of the Hebronites, and the family of the  | a. 4 families: Amramites, Izharites, Hebronites,                                       |
| Uzzielites; these <i>were</i> the families of the Kohathites. <sup>28</sup> According   | Uzzielites   |
| to the number of all the males, from a month old and above, there   | b. 8,600 in this family  |
| were eight thousand six hundred keeping charge of the sanctuary.  | c. The place of the Kohathites:  |
| The families of the children of Kohath were to camp on the  | They were to camp to the south of the Tabernacle                                       |
| south side of the tabernacle. <sup>30</sup> And the leader of the fathers'  | d. The duties of the Kohathites:   |
| house of the families of the Kohathites <i>was</i> Elizaphan the son of Uzziel. <sup>31</sup> Their duty <i>included</i> the ark, the table, the lampstand, the   | • The  |
|   | • The  |
| altars, the utensils of the sanctuary with which they ministered, the screen, and all the work relating to them. <sup>32</sup> And Eleazar the  | • The  |
| son of Aaron the priest <i>was to be</i> chief over the leaders of the  | • The  |
| Levites, with oversight of those who kept charge of the sanctuary.  | • The  |
| Levices, with oversight of those who kept charge of the sanctuary.  | • The  |
|   | All the relating to them   |
| 33 Francis Managing and the females of the Adelphia and the | e. They had a priestly authority   |
| <sup>33</sup> From Merari <i>came</i> the family of the Mahlites and the family of the Mushites; these <i>were</i> the families of Merari. <sup>34</sup> And those who  | 5. The and of the family of Merari   |
| were numbered, according to the number of all the males from a  | a. 2 families: Mahlites, Mushites  |
| month old and above, <i>were</i> six thousand two hundred. <sup>35</sup> The  | b. 6,200 in this family  |
| leader of the fathers' house of the families of Merari was Zuriel the   | c. The place of the family of Merari: They were to camp to the north of the tabernacle |
| r reader of the fathers mouse of the families of Metall was Zuffel life.  | iney were to camp to the north or the tabelliable                                      |

| son of Abihail. These <i>were</i> to camp on the north side of the tabernacle. <sup>36</sup> And the appointed duty of the children of Merari <i>included</i> the boards of the tabernacle, its bars, its pillars, its sockets, its utensils, all the work relating to them, <sup>37</sup> and the pillars of the court all around, with their sockets, their pegs, and their cords. <sup>38</sup> Moreover those who were to camp before the tabernacle on the east, before the tabernacle of meeting, <i>were</i> Moses, Aaron, and his sons, keeping charge of the sanctuary, to meet the needs of the children of Israel; but the outsider who came near was to be put to death. | d. The duties of the family of Merari:  • The boards, bars, pillars, sockets, and utensils of the  • All the relating to them  • Pillars, sockets, pegs, and cords for the court.  6. The and of the family of Aaron  a. No number is given for this group (4)  b. The duties of Aaron's family:  • Keep of the Sanctuary  • Meet the of the children of Israel  • To the Tabernacle from the outsider. |
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|  | c. The place of the family of Aaron: They were to camp to the east of the Tabernacle  |
| <sup>39</sup> All who were numbered of the Levites, whom Moses and Aaron numbered at the commandment of the LORD, by their families, all the males from a month old and above, <i>were</i> twenty-two thousand.  | 7. The of the census  • 22,000 Levites  |
| <sup>40</sup> Then the LORD said to Moses: "Number all the firstborn males of the children of Israel from a month old and above, and take the number of their names. <sup>41</sup> "And you shall take the Levites for Me I <i>am</i> the LORD instead of all the firstborn among the children of Israel, and the livestock of the Levites instead of all the firstborn among the livestock of the children of Israel."  | 8. God commands Moses to number the males  a. All were numbered from a month old and above b. This was done to compare how many Levites there were compared to the firstborn c. God would take the Levites instead of the firstborn and the Levites' livestock instead of the firstborn among the livestock   |
| <sup>42</sup> So Moses numbered all the firstborn among the children of Israel, as the LORD commanded him. <sup>43</sup> And all the firstborn males, according to the number of names from a month old and above, of those who were numbered of them, were twenty-two thousand two hundred and seventy-three.   | 9. The firstborn males are a. They did as God commanded b. The total: 22,273  |
| <sup>44</sup> Then the LORD spoke to Moses, saying: <sup>45</sup> "Take the Levites instead of all the firstborn among the children of Israel, and the livestock of the Levites instead of their livestock. The Levites shall be Mine: I <i>am</i> the LORD.   | 10. God the Levites in place of the firstborn  • Problem: 22,000≠22,273   |
| <sup>46</sup> "And for the redemption of the two hundred and seventy-three of the firstborn of the children of Israel, who are more than the number of the Levites, <sup>47</sup> "you shall take five shekels for each one individually; you shall take <i>them</i> in the currency of the shekel of the sanctuary, the shekel of twenty gerahs. <sup>48</sup> "And you shall give the money, with which the excess number of them is redeemed, to Aaron and his sons."   | a. God confirms the difference. b. The redemption price: 5 shekels. c. The money is paid to Aaron and his sons (Priests)  |
| <sup>49</sup> So Moses took the redemption money from those who were over and above those who were redeemed by the Levites. <sup>50</sup> From the firstborn of the children of Israel he took the money, one thousand three hundred and sixty-five <i>shekels</i> , according to the shekel of the sanctuary. <sup>51</sup> And Moses gave their redemption money to Aaron and his sons, according to the word of the LORD, as the LORD commanded Moses.  | a. Moses follows God's command b. Moses collected 1,365 shekels 273 x 5 = 1365 c. Moses gave the money to the priests   |

 $1\ \mbox{Cor.}$  6:9-20 – We were bought with a price and now belong to God.

## The Camp of Israel

